DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS			ALS	W B F CONVENTION CARD		
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	<b>OPENING LEA</b>	ADS STYLE					
Aggressive at 1 level. Sound at 2/3 level. Vul dependant.				In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY: Blue		
New suits F1.	Suit	3 <sup>rd</sup> from even	n, low from odd	Same, except if supported	NCBO: South Africa PLAYERS: Noah Apteker & Rob Stephens		
Cuebid raises.	NT	4th / attitude		Low from length, unless supported			
2NT in competition often a good raise	Subsequent 4 <sup>th</sup> / atti			Same			
Weak jump overcalls	Other: if supported high from xxx in partner's suit				SABF Trials 2025		
Intermediate jump overcall reopening					23 February – 1 March		
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY		
15-18, may be semi-balanced with small singleton outside opp's suit.	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT			
May have 5 or 6 card suits. System on.	Ace	Ax AKx		Ax AKx	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
16-19 in 4 <sup>th</sup> seat live.	King	AK KQx Kx	AKx	KQx Kx AKJ10	2 way club – 1C 11-13 balanced or 17+ any shape		
All system on as if 1NT opening.	Queen	QJx Qx		QJx Qx KQ109	1NT 14-16		
Reopening 11-16 – 2C enquiry	Jack	Jx J10x KJ1	0	Jx J10x KJ10 QJ98	Weak 2H 2S can be 5 not vul 1st and 3rd seat		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	10x 109x K1	109	10x 109x K109			
Weak	9	9x KJ9(x)		9x 9xx 98xx	UDCA		
2NT shows 2 lowest suits (or unbid suits) (Reopening=19-20)	Hi-X	Xx HxX xxX	Хх	Xx Xxx xXxx	RKCB1430		
	Lo-X	Xx xxX xxX	Χx	HxX HxxX HxxXx			
Reopen: 10-14	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY						
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Partne	r's Lead	Declarer's Lead	d Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE		
Michaels 2 suiters.	1 Attitud		Count	Attitude	2D opening 4414 or 4405 11-16		
(1M) - 3M = stopper ask	Suit 2 Count		S/P	Count	3NT = 4 level pre-empt in minor		
(1m) - 3m = natural	3 S/P		Count	S/P	4C/D = Namyats (corresponding Major pre-empt)		
	1 Attitud	le		Attitude	Michaels 2 suiters		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT 2 Count		S/P	Count	Garbage stayman		
2C=majors (can be 4/4)	3 S/P			S/P	2C opening 11-16 5+ club, may have 4 card major		
2D=1 major	Signals (including Trumps):				1C 11-13 bal or 17+ any shape		
2H/S= 5M+4+minor	UDCA, S/P in tr	<b>v i</b> /					
Double (vs.strNT) = $4M+5+minor$		1					
Double (vs.wkNT) = Penalties	DOUBLES						
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT DO	UBLES (Styl	e: Responses: R	eopening)			
Dbl = normal t/o values & shape.		22222 (Styl	-, -100 0 1000 1		41 1		
Jumps = invite	Std T/O dbls. Ca	an he light wit	h right shane		╢╎────┤		
2NT=15-18	Cue response fo		<u> </u>		*		
3NT=natural, wide ranging			5		1		
Leaping Michaels	<b>J</b>				1 <sup>1</sup>		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
Dbl = both majors	SPECIAL ADT	TIFICIAL &	COMPETITIV	F DRI S/RDI S	Forcing pass only when we have forced to game		
NT = both minors	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS Support dbl's & redbl's.				r orenig pass only when we have foreed to game		
Jumps are pre-emptive, wide-ranging	Responsive dbls				┨┠─────┤		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	Rosenkranz dbls				IMPORTANT NOTES		
After $1C - (dbl) - all bids = transfers, including xx.$					1C - 1D is not forcing opposite 11-13 balanced		
After $1C - (dbl) - all blds = transfers, including xx.After 1D/H/S, XX=values.$	Maximum dbls Negative dbls				1C – 1D is not forcing opposite 11-15 balanced		
	inegative dois				PSYCHICS: Rare		
L I	1						

C	F IAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU							
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL			DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING			
1*	Yes	0		11-13 bal or 17+ any	1D = 0.7 not forcing, bid majors before minors	1H=20+ artificial	same			
					4C=hearts 4D=spades					
1♦		4		11-16 can have longer clubs	2D inverted, 3D weak, 3C 8-10 with support					
1♥		5		11-16 5+	Natural, new suit F1. 3C=4+H invite, 3D=3H invite		2C-4+card support invitational			
					2NT = game force 3+ supp	3C minimum 3D extras no shortage	2D – 3card support invitational			
1 🔺		5		5+ 11-21 NF	Natural, new suit F1. 3C=4+S invite, 3D=3S invite					
INT				14-16, may be semi-bal	2C=stayman, 2D/H transfers. 2S=range ask/clubs 2NT=both minors weak, or D's any strength.					
				May have singleton/6card minor	3C=puppet. 3D=5/5Maj inv+. 3H/S=splinter					
2*		5		5+ clubs may have 4M	2D forcing,2NT forcing, 2M forcing, 3M/D forcing	2NT forcing with extras, 3NM - shortage	After D – new suit natural NF			
2♦	Yes	0		4414 or 4405 short diamonds	2NT enquiry, 3M invitational	3C=minimum after 2NT				
				11-16						
2♥		5		Weak, usually 6 card suit	New suits F1. 2NT=enquiry					
2		5		Weak, usually 6 card suit	New suits F1. 2NT=enquiry					
2NT				20-21 Balanced/semi-balanced	3C=stayman. 3D/H=transfers. 3S=minor suit stayman					
3*		6		Pre-emptive, can be 6 card suit	New suits F1					
3♦		6		Pre-emptive, can be 6 card suit	New suits F1					
3♥		6		Pre-emptive, can be 6 card suit	New suits F1					
3		6		Pre-emptive, can be 6 card suit	New suits F1					
3NT	Yes			4 level pre-empt in minor	4/5C=P/C 4D=asking for shortage. 4H/S=nat					
5111	105									
4*	Yes			8 trick hand in hearts						
4 <b>♦</b>	Yes		1	8 trick hand in spades						
4♥	1.00	6		Pre-empt, typically 7/8 Hearts						
4		6		Pre-empt, typically 7/8 Spades						
4NT	Yes			Specific A ask	5C=No Aces. 5D=DA. 5H=HA. 5S=SA. 5NT=2					
5*		7				High Level b	idding			
5♦		7				RKCB 1430				
5♥						Exclusion RKCB 0314				
5♠						5NT = RKCB IF cuebidding at 5 level.				
						Specific K ask 1 <sup>st</sup> & 2 <sup>nd</sup> Round Cuebids Equally				