DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	IDDING LEADS AND SIGNALS				W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING	LEADS STYLE				
5-16 5+ card suit. Sound Overcalls on the 2 Level		Lead		In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY: Green	
Cue = F raise.2NT good raise 4plus New Suit = F T/OX can be light	Suit	1 st /3 rd /5th		1 st /3 rd /5th	NCBO: South Africa	
if shape suitable						
Response Natural New Suit F1R	NT	2 nd /4th		2 nd /4th	PLAYERS: Diana Balkin/ Sharon Izerel	
X then bid = 17+	Subseq	1st/3rd/5th		1st/3rd/5th	71	
	Other:A=At	t K = Unblock			71	
	1				71	
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY	
2^{nd} Pos = 15-18 .Protective seat reopening = 10-14/15	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		
Continuation as for opening 1NT	Ace	AK		AK	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
System On	King	KQ or AK bare		KQ or AKQ or AKJ10	2/1 5/5/3/3	
	Queen	QJ or AKQ		QJ or KQ109 or KQJ	1NT response = Semi Forcing	
	Jack	J10		J10	1C = 3+	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109 or 10X		109 or 10X or HJ10	1D=3+	
1 Suit = Natural and weak	9	9X or H109	l	98 or 9X or H109	1H/S=5+	
	Hi-X	even		Even or top of nothing	1NT=14+-17 Could have 5 Crad Maj or 6 card m	
Michaels and Leaping Michaels	Lo-X	odd		odd	2/1 Response = GF	
Reopen:	SIGNALS	IN ORDER OF P	RIORITY			
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	P	artner's Lead	Declarer's Lea	d Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
Direct Cue= Michaels	1 Lo=Enc/Count		Lo = Count SP	Lo=Enc	2Cl = Strong Near GF Any Suit	
			Lo=Count SP	Lo=Enc	2D/2H /H/S = Weak 6 cards suit (On occasion 5 Card suit)	
	3				Good/Bad NT - 2NT = bad hand	
	1 L	o=Enc/Count	Lo=Count/SP	Lo=Enc	Leaping Michaels over a weak 2 of a M	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT 2 L	o= Enc/Count	Lo=Count/SP	Lo=Enc	Forcing and non forcing Checkback	
X = 4Maj with longer minor – or any strong hand or long D suit	3				Michaels Bromad after the dbl of a M opening	
2 clubs asks for Majors (4/4 or 5/4)	Signals (inc	luding Trumps):	•	•	Drury by Passed Hand Inverted Minors	
2 diamonds = single suited Major		8 1 /			-	
2 diamondo singio cuito iriojo:					Bergen – 3cl (8-11) 4 card 3d (10/11) 3 card	
2 Major = 5 M and m	Hi/Lo = Od	d Original Count			Lebensohl after 2 level overcalls of NT and after Dbl of weak 2	
2NT – Minors 5/5 or 5/4		-	DOUBLES			
X of weak NT = Peanlty					Svencoby (note1) Namyats (note2)	
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)				Heartbreak convention (note 3)	
X = T/O through 4S	May be Light with Classic Shape				Smolen over 1NT and 2NT	
Cue = stopper ask		Offshape if 17+			SST/NSST 3sp = NSST IN H and 3NT = NSST IN SP	
Leaping Michaels (note 3)		Cue=F till Fit, single jump 8-10 (4 card) dbl jump 8-10 (5 card)			Gambling 3nt 4NT – Ace ask – show specific Ace	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1 a or 2 a	1		, , ,	*	SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
X = Majors/ 1NT =minors	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS				After 2 over 1	
<u> </u>	Responsive				After 2C opening	
		and redoubles			When our side has 23+ hcp	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	Neg double				IMPORTANT NOTES	
XX =10+ Interested in Penalty. Bromad		ng dbls of artificia	al suits			
Promises another bid	Ecaa ancer	g dois of distillent			1	
Jump = weak 2NT -good raise 10 plus 4card plus suit	1				PSYCHICS:Rare – 3 rd seat openings can be light	

IAL	. OF	ل ل					
OPENING TICK IF ARTIFICIAL MIN. NO. OF CARDS NEG.DBL THRU		DESCRIPTION RESPONSES		SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
3	3	3S	11-21 HCP	1NT=6-11 2c=Inv Minor response Weak Jumps	4 th Suit = GF Reverse by Opener = F	Jump cue over overcall asks for stopper	
					Reverse by Responder = GF		
3	3	3S	11-21 HCP	As for 1cl	As for 1cl	As for 1cl	
5	3	3S	11-21 HCP	1NT=6-11 2 level OS bids = GF	As Above		
				1H-2H = 5-9 and 3 cards			
				1H-3H = 4-7 and 4 card support 1H-2NT =Suit agreement GF Svencoby (note 11) 1H-3cl = 4 card support 8-11 1H-3d = 3 card support 10-11 1H-3NT = 4/3/3/3 12-15			
5		3S	11-21 HCP	Same as for 1H	As Above		
			15-17 HCP mostly Bal	2c=Stayman 2d=T/F to H 2H=T/Fto S 2S=T/Fto cl			
0	3	3S	Artificial Near GF Any Shape	2NT= T/F to diamonds,3lc puppet Stayman 2d=Pos relay 2H = Less than K or 2 Queens 2NT = Pos with Hearts and 2 of top 3 Honours 2S/3cl/3d = Pos with that suit and 2 of top 3 honours	2sp forces 2NT after which any bid is non forcing		
5/	/6 3	3S	5-10 HCP	New Suit = F 2NT = Enquiry	Show feature		
5/	/6 3	3S	5-10 HCP	As Above	As Above		
5/		3S	5-10 HCP	As Above	As Above		
1			20-21 Mostly Balanced	3cl= Stayman			
				3d = T/F to Hearts			
6			Preemptive	3H = T/F to Spades; 3S = minor suit Stayman 3NT = To Play; 4H = 5/5 in the Majors 4NT = Quantitative; 5NT = Quantitative 4CL/4D long suit			
6			Preemptive	As Above			
6			Preemptive	As Above			
6			Preemptive	As Above			
			Solid 7 card minor	At Best a Q outside			
7			Solid Heart Suit				
7			Solid D suit				
7			Preemptive				
7			Preemptive				
Yes			Asking for Specific Aces	5cl = NO A 5d/H/S/NT = 1A in bid suit $6cl = 2+A$	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING		
					RKCB 143	30	
					1st and 2nd Round controls up the line		
					Minorwood in limited circumstances		
					Exclusion Keycard Blackwood 1/4 3/0		
						Minorwood in limited circumstances Exclusion	

Notes for Balkin – Izerel

1 Svencoby

Used only with 4 card support and Opening Hand or better

```
1M 2NT = Svencoby
3cl. = Min
3d = Xtra values No Splinter 14+
3h. = Xtra values splinter in Spades
   =Xtra Values Splinter in Diamonds
3NT = Xtra Values splinter in OM
After 3cl
3d = Asks for Splinter
         3h = No Splinter
         3sp= Splinter in clubs
         3NT= Splinter in Diamonds
         4cl = Splinter in OM
New Suit = Splinter
3M = Asks for Control
3NT = Natural and NF
After 3d 3M asks for control
All other bids show shortage
3h = Shortage in Hearts
3sp = Shortage in Spades
4cl = Shortage in Clubs
4d = Shortage in Diamonds
```

2.Namyats

4 Level openings

4cl = A solid Heart suit 4d = a solid Spade suit

No outside A or K

4H /SP = Natural and NOT a solid suit

3. Heartbreak convention

Applies after a strong 2cl the a weak 2h response eg

2cl 2h (Negative Bid – less than 3 queens)

2sp(Forces 2NT) 2NT (Forced) Any suit Can be passed